Philosophy

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Philosophy asks fundamental questions about human identity, the nature of knowledge and reality, moral virtue and responsibility, the nature of community and political authority, aesthetic judgments and values, and other concepts central to the meaning and value of human existence. Through the study of primary texts and concrete issues, drawn from various historical periods and cultures, philosophy provides a means for reflection on actions, beliefs, and values while developing critical thinking, reading, and writing skills. Philosophy also strengthens the ability to reason, enlarges the imagination, and refines aesthetic sensitivity. A philosophical education thus offers excellent preparation for a broad range of careers that require critical intelligence and creative problem-solving as well as oral and written communication skills.

Faculty


Mark Johnson, College of Arts and Sciences Distinguished Professor; Philip H. Knight Professor (philosophy of language, recent moral theory, cognitive science). BA, 1971, Kansas; MA, 1972, PhD, 1977, Chicago. (1994)


Emeriti

William E. Davie, associate professor emeritus. BA, 1964, Washington (Seattle); PhD, 1969, California, Irvine. (1968)


Arnulf Zweig, professor emeritus. BA, 1952, Rochester; PhD, 1960, Stanford. (1956)

The date in parentheses at the end of each entry is the first year on the University of Oregon faculty.

Participating

Joyce Cheng, history of art and architecture
Michael Hames-García, ethnic studies
Jeffrey S. Librett, German and Scandinavian
Lisa Mazzei, education studies
Jerry L. Rosiek, education studies
Steven Shankman, English
Michael Stern, German and Scandinavian
Mark T. Unno, religious studies
Malcolm Wilson, classics

• Bachelor of Arts
• Bachelor of Science
• Minor

Undergraduate Studies

The department offers bachelor of arts (BA) and bachelor of science (BS) degree programs. University degree requirements are listed in the Bachelor's Degree Requirements section of this catalog and in the schedule of classes. Declaration of a major may be accomplished online by completing a form available on the department website.

Major Requirements

Course work for the major in philosophy must be passed with grades of C– or better or P (pass). No more than 8 credits may be taken pass/no pass.
Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements

PHIL310–312 History of Philosophy 12
PHIL325 Logic, Inquiry, and Argumentation 4
Select two of the following: 8
  PHIL421 Ancient Philosophers: [Topic]
  PHIL433 17th- and 18th-Century Philosophers: [Topic]
  PHIL453 19th-Century Philosophers: [Topic]
  PHIL463 20th-Century Philosophers: [Topic]
Select one of the following: 4
  PHIL213 Asian Philosophy
  PHIL216 Philosophy and Cultural Diversity
  PHIL315 Introduction to Feminist Philosophy
  PHIL342 Introduction to Latin American Philosophy
  PHIL443 Feminist Philosophy: [Topic]
  PHIL451 Native American Philosophy
  PHIL452 Philosophy and Race
Additional upper-division philosophy courses 24
Total Credits 52

Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

PHIL310–312 History of Philosophy 12
PHIL325 Logic, Inquiry, and Argumentation 4
Select two of the following: 8
  PHIL421 Ancient Philosophers: [Topic]
  PHIL433 17th- and 18th-Century Philosophers: [Topic]
  PHIL453 19th-Century Philosophers: [Topic]
  PHIL463 20th-Century Philosophers: [Topic]
Select one of the following: 4
  PHIL213 Asian Philosophy
  PHIL216 Philosophy and Cultural Diversity
  PHIL315 Introduction to Feminist Philosophy
  PHIL342 Introduction to Latin American Philosophy
  PHIL443 Feminist Philosophy: [Topic]
  PHIL451 Native American Philosophy
  PHIL452 Philosophy and Race
Additional upper-division philosophy courses 24
Total Credits 52

Honors in Philosophy

The philosophy honors program is designed to provide outstanding, highly motivated philosophy majors with the opportunity to develop their skills during the senior year through the independent exploration of a special topic of their own choosing under the guidance of a faculty mentor. To be eligible for admission to the honors program, students must have completed at least 24 credits in philosophy, at least 12 of which have been taken at the University of Oregon. The honors candidate’s grade point average (GPA) in philosophy must be at least 3.50, maintained through graduation. To graduate with honors, the candidate must fulfill the following requirements:

Courses

Besides the courses required of majors, a candidate for departmental honors must take at least 16 of the 52 credits in philosophy at the 400 level.

Senior Thesis

The candidate must write an honors thesis under the guidance of a member of the philosophy faculty chosen as thesis advisor. The thesis must demonstrate the student’s ability to formulate a significant research problem, research primary resources, interpret sources with imagination and technical skill, and present the finished work in a form meeting professional standards in philosophy. The thesis must be approved by a thesis committee consisting of two faculty members from the philosophy department. Approval of the thesis depends in part on a public defense attended by the committee.

Upon fulfilling these requirements, the candidate is approved to receive a bachelor’s degree with honors in philosophy.

Minor Requirements

Minor in Philosophy

PHIL310–312 History of Philosophy 12
Course on the work of a specific philosopher 4
Upper-division course 4
Additional philosophy course 4
Total Credits 24

Courses must be passed with grades of C– or better or P (pass). No more than 8 credits may be taken pass/no pass.

Minor in Ethics

PHIL102 Ethics 4
or PHIL323 Moral Theory
Five ethics-related courses chosen from the following: 20
  PHIL102 Ethics
  PHIL120 Ethics of Enterprise and Exchange
  PHIL123 Internet, Society, and Philosophy
  PHIL170 Love and Sex
  PHIL216 Philosophy and Cultural Diversity
  PHIL307 Social and Political Philosophy
  PHIL308 Social and Political Philosophy
  PHIL309 Global Justice
  PHIL315 Introduction to Feminist Philosophy
  PHIL323 Moral Theory
  PHIL330 Philosophy and Disaster
  PHIL335 Medical Ethics
  PHIL340 Environmental Philosophy
  PHIL342 Introduction to Latin American Philosophy
  PHIL343 Critical Theory
  PHIL344 Introduction to Philosophy of Law
  PHIL345 Place in the Cosmos
  PHIL443 Feminist Philosophy: [Topic]
  PHIL451 Native American Philosophy
  PHIL452 Philosophy and Race
Courses must be passed with grades of C– or better or P (pass). No more than 8 credits may be taken pass/no pass. Twelve credits must be taken at the upper-division level, 4 credits of which must be at the 400 level.

A minimum of 12 upper-division credits must be taken in residence at the University of Oregon.

Students with a major in philosophy may not earn a minor in ethics (although minoring in both ethics and philosophy is permitted).

The minor will be awarded beginning fall 2015; students with course work earned prior to fall 2015 will be permitted to use that course work toward the requirements for the minor.

- Master of Arts: Distribution (p. 3)
- Master of Arts: Thesis (p. 4)
- Doctor of Philosophy

Graduate Studies

The department offers a graduate program leading to the master of arts (MA) and the doctor of philosophy (PhD) degrees. The program, which is pluralistic in orientation, requires students to develop a broad knowledge of the history of philosophy, major fields, and various approaches and methods. Students are urged to concentrate in a specific area at the advanced level. Specializations are supported in American philosophy, continental philosophy, and feminist philosophy, with particular strengths in phenomenology, German idealism, critical theory, philosophical psychology, philosophy of race, Latin American philosophy, gender and sexuality, ancient philosophy, environmental philosophy, and aesthetics.

Each student designs a program in consultation with the graduate advisor. Two or more years are typically required for completing the MA degree, and five or more years are typically required for completing the PhD degree. A complete and detailed list of the university and department requirements for graduate degrees is available online through the department website.

Master of Arts Degree Requirements

The master’s program is designed to prepare students for PhD research or other professional pursuits through providing a broad background in the history of philosophy and recent developments in the areas of philosophy that are strengths of the department.

There are two paths to earning a master’s degree. The first requires completion of the second-language requirement and 48 credit hours of graduate course work including the distribution requirements (listed below). The second requires satisfaction of the second-language requirement, completing 45 credits of graduate course work—9 of which are taken in Thesis (PHIL 503)—and the writing of a master’s thesis under the direction of a thesis advisor with a second faculty reader.

The distribution requirements may be satisfied by receiving a mid-B or better in:

- two courses in each of three subdisciplinary fields: society and value; knowledge, rationality, and inquiry; and metaphysics
- one course from each of three out of the four historical periods: ancient and medieval, modern (16th–18th centuries), 19th century, and 20th and 21st centuries
- two courses from each of the four philosophical traditions—continental, analytic, American, and feminist—that ground the diverse philosophical perspectives of the department, one of which is a proseminar taken within the first two years of graduate study
- one course in one of four requirement areas: Asian philosophy, philosophy of race, Native American philosophy, and Latin American philosophy

A single course may count toward each of two categories, but no more than once in a single category. For example, a course may count in a subdisciplinary field such as metaphysics, and, at the same time, apply to the history requirement or the traditions requirement.

Master of Arts: Distribution

Subdisciplinary Requirements
- Two courses about society and value
- Two courses about knowledge, rationality, and inquiry
- Two courses about metaphysics

History Requirements
- Select three of the following:
  - Course from ancient and medieval period
  - Course from modern (16th-18th centuries) period
  - Course from 19th century
  - Course from 20th and 21st centuries

Traditions Requirements
- Two courses about continental philosophical traditions
- Two courses about analytic philosophical traditions
- Two courses about American philosophical traditions
- Two courses about feminist philosophical traditions

Requirements Areas
- Select one of the following:
  - Course in Asian philosophy
  - Course in philosophy of race
  - Course in Native American philosophy
  - Course in Latin American philosophy

Total Credits: 72

1 One philosophical tradition course must be a proseminar taken within the first two years of graduate study.

For the thesis requirement, the student asks two faculty members to serve as his or her master’s committee, with one agreeing to serve as chair. The student prepares a short (maximum five pages) description of the proposed thesis topic. Once both committee members have approved the thesis proposal, the student registers for as many as 9 credits of Thesis (PHIL 503) during the one or two terms over which the thesis is written. Typically, the committee chair meets periodically with the student to assess progress and to oversee the writing of the thesis. When both members of the thesis committee agree that the thesis is suitable for a final defense, the candidate schedules a one-hour oral examination, during which the committee members ask questions about the argument and make suggestions for further revision, if necessary. The thesis is completed when it is given final approval by both members of the committee and is accepted by the Graduate School as satisfying its requirements for thesis preparation.
Master of Arts: Thesis

PHIL503 Thesis 9
Additional graduate-level philosophy courses 36
Total Credits 45

Additional Requirement

Students must complete the second-language requirement.

The student asks two faculty members to serve as his or her master’s committee, with one agreeing to serve as chair. The student prepares a short (maximum five pages) description of the proposed thesis topic. Once both committee members have approved the thesis proposal, the student registers for Thesis (PHIL503) during the one or two terms over which the thesis is written. Typically, the committee chair meets periodically with the student to assess progress and to oversee the writing of the thesis. When both members of the thesis committee agree that the thesis is suitable for a final defense, the candidate schedules a one-hour oral examination, during which the committee members ask questions about the argument and make suggestions for further revision, if necessary. The thesis is completed when it is given final approval by both members of the committee and is accepted by the Graduate School as satisfying its requirements for thesis preparation.

Doctor of Philosophy

The PhD degree requires a minimum of 81 credits of graduate-level course work, of which 18 must be in Dissertation (PHIL 603). Students must complete a logic requirement, demonstrate proficiency in a second language, complete the four course distribution requirements, and pass two comprehensive examinations—extensive research projects, one in history (a paper) and one in the student’s area of specialization (a literature review). Most students finish their doctoral degrees within five to six years. The Graduate School imposes a limit of seven years for completion of the PhD degree.

The distribution requirements may be satisfied by receiving a mid-B or better in

- two courses in each of three subdisciplinary fields: society and value; knowledge, rationality, and inquiry; and metaphysics
- one course from each of three out of the four historical periods: ancient and medieval, modern (16th–18th centuries), 19th century, and 20th and 21st centuries
- two courses from each of the four philosophical traditions—continental, analytic, American, and feminist—that ground the diverse philosophical perspectives of the department, one of which is a proseminar taken within the first two years of graduate study
- one course in one of four requirement areas: Asian philosophy, philosophy of race, Native American philosophy, and Latin American philosophy

A single course may count toward each of two categories, but no more than once in a single category.

Subdisciplinary Requirements

Two courses about society and value 8
Two courses about knowledge, rationality, and inquiry 8
Two courses about metaphysics 8

History Requirements

Select three of the following: 12
- Course from ancient and medieval period
- Course from modern (16th-18th centuries) period
- Course from 19th century
- Course from 20th and 21st centuries

Traditions Requirements

Two courses about continental philosophical traditions 1 8
Two courses about analytic philosophic traditions 1 8
Two courses about American philosophical traditions 1 8
Two courses about feminist philosophical traditions 1 8

Requirements Areas

Select one of the following: 4
- Course in Asian philosophy
- Course in philosophy of race
- Course in Native American philosophy
- Course in Latin American philosophy

Dissertation

PHIL603 Dissertation 18

Total Credits 90

1 One philosophical tradition course must be a proseminar taken within the first two years of graduate study.

Additional Requirements

The comprehensive examinations are passed by completing two substantial research papers under the supervision of faculty members. Students are advanced to candidacy upon completion of the comprehensives. A dissertation prospectus must be accepted by the candidate’s committee after a preliminary oral examination. The written dissertation must receive the approval of the dissertation committee after a final oral examination.

Admission

Applicants for admission to graduate studies are asked to write a brief letter explaining their philosophical background and their specific philosophical interests. This helps the department’s admissions committee decide whether this is an appropriate philosophy department for the applicant’s goals. They should also submit a writing sample, a college transcript, and a notification of their scores on the Graduate Record Examinations (GRE). International students must provide proof of competence in English. A score of at least 500 on the Test of Spoken English (TSE), 26 on the Internet-based Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), or 7 on the International English Language Testing System (IELTS) is required of international students unless their native language is English.

In addition to general university regulations governing graduate admission (see the Graduate School section of this catalog), the Department of Philosophy requires applicants to submit three confidential report forms completed by teachers (preferably philosophy teachers) familiar with the applicant’s academic background.

The application process is exclusively online; a link to the application guidelines is posted on the department website. Applicants who are unable to make the application fee payment online with Visa, Discover, or MasterCard may now pay online with a check. This application and one complete set of transcripts, together with the $50 application fee, should be sent to the Office of Admissions, 1217 University of Oregon, Eugene OR 97403-1217. A second set of transcripts should be forwarded to the Department of Philosophy. Confidential report forms should be sent
directly to the department by the faculty members recommending the applicant if they are unable to upload their letters of recommendation.

Graduate teaching fellowships are the only form of financial aid available in the philosophy department; the application deadline is January 15 for the following academic year. An application form is provided upon request.

Courses

PHIL101. Philosophical Problems. 4 Credits.
Introduction to philosophy based on classical and modern texts from Plato through the 21st century. Sample topics include free will, the mind-body problem, the existence of an external world.

PHIL102. Ethics. 4 Credits.
Philosophical study of morality (e.g., ethical relativism; justification of moral judgments; concepts of duty, right, and wrong).

PHIL103. Critical Reasoning. 4 Credits.
Introduction to thinking and reasoning critically. How to recognize, analyze, criticize, and construct arguments.

PHIL110. Human Nature. 4 Credits.
Consideration of various physiological, cultural, psychological, and personal forces that characterize human beings, taking into account issues of class, gender, race, and sexual orientation.

PHIL120. Ethics of Enterprise and Exchange. 4 Credits.
Moral examination of business by considering the nature of enterprise and exchange. Topics include corporate and consumer responsibility, meaningful work, and leadership.

PHIL123. Internet, Society, and Philosophy. 4 Credits.
Introduction to philosophical problems of the Internet. Primary focus on social, political, and ethical issues with discussion of epistemological and metaphysical topics.

PHIL130. Philosophy and Popular Culture. 4 Credits.
Engages in critical philosophical reflection about and through popular culture, including movies, music, graphic novels, and sports.

PHIL170. Love and Sex. 4 Credits.
Philosophical study of love, relationships, marriage, sex, sexuality, sexual identity, and sexual representation.

PHIL199. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

PHIL211. Existentialism. 4 Credits.
Basic ideas of the Christian and atheistic divisions of the existentialist movement; some attention to the philosophical situation that generated the existentialist rebellion.

PHIL213. Asian Philosophy. 4 Credits.
Introduction to classic writings in the Chinese, Indian, Japanese, and other Asian philosophical traditions.

PHIL216. Philosophy and Cultural Diversity. 4 Credits.
Philosophical investigation of the implications of cultural diversity for identity, knowledge, and community, from the perspectives of several American cultures.

PHIL307. Social and Political Philosophy. 4 Credits.
Major social and political theorists from Plato through Marx. Inquiry into such ideas as justice, natural law, natural rights, and the social contract.

PHIL308. Social and Political Philosophy. 4 Credits.
Major social and political theorists from Plato through Marx. Inquiry into such ideas as justice, natural law, natural rights, and the social contract.

PHIL309. Global Justice. 4 Credits.
Introduction to philosophical problems of globalization and justice related to global poverty, citizenship, human rights, and issues of identity, multiculturalism, war, terrorism, environmentalism and health care.

PHIL310. History of Philosophy: Ancient and Medieval. 4 Credits.
Focuses primarily on Plato and Aristotle. Examines their roots in pre-Socratic philosophy and their influence on medieval philosophers such as St. Augustine and St. Thomas Aquinas. Prereq: one lower-division philosophy course.

PHIL311. History of Philosophy: Modern. 4 Credits.
Survey of European philosophy through Hume, including the work of Descartes, Locke, and Spinoza.

PHIL312. History of Philosophy: 19th Century. 4 Credits.
Traces Kant’s influence on such philosophers as Hegel, Nietzsche, and Marx. Prereq: one philosophy course.

PHIL315. Introduction to Feminist Philosophy. 4 Credits.
Introduces basic questions of philosophy through topics central to feminism.

PHIL320. Philosophy of Religion. 4 Credits.
Philosophical investigation of the nature of "religion" (e.g., the nature of the sacred, spirituality, and transcendence). Prereq: one philosophy course.

PHIL322. Philosophy of the Arts. 4 Credits.
Survey of classical and contemporary theories of art and aesthetic experience, with examples from various arts. Prereq: one philosophy course.

PHIL323. Moral Theory. 4 Credits.
Study of the most important traditional ethical theories; modern philosophical analysis of moral terms and statements. Prereq: one philosophy course.

PHIL325. Logic, Inquiry, and Argumentation. 4 Credits.
Explores the means and ends of argumentation and inquiry by considering deductive reason, argumentation and emotion, and ethical and social dilemmas in inquiry. Prereq: one philosophy course.

PHIL330. Philosophy and Disaster. 4 Credits.
Philosophical and interactive course on disaster preparation, with contemporary, historical, and current event readings; students also learn a new practical skill. Offered alternate years.

PHIL331. Philosophy in Literature. 4 Credits.
Selective study of major philosophical ideas and attitudes expressed in the literature of Europe and America. Prereq: one philosophy course.

PHIL332. Philosophy of Film. 4 Credits.
Explores questions about the aesthetic dimensions of film, its relation to the other arts, and the treatment of philosophical questions in films.

PHIL335. Medical Ethics. 4 Credits.
Introduces theoretical tools and concrete case studies for formulating, analyzing, and evaluating ethical judgments raised by contemporary biomedical practice.

PHIL339. Introduction to Philosophy of Science. 4 Credits.
Examines theories of scientific practice, rationality, objectivity, values in science, and the role of science in society. Prereq: one philosophy course.
PHIL340. Environmental Philosophy. 4 Credits.
Considers the nature and morality of human relationships with the
environment (e.g., the nature of value, the moral standing of nonhuman
life).

PHIL342. Introduction to Latin American Philosophy. 4 Credits.
History of Latin American philosophy through the study of ideas, issues,
problems, and forms of thinking in the work of key periods, movements,
and authors.

PHIL343. Critical Theory. 4 Credits.
Examines the methodological, epistemological, moral, and political
dimensions of critical theory. Prereq: one philosophy course. Offered
alternate years.

PHIL344. Introduction to Philosophy of Law. 4 Credits.
Introduces central problems in the law; examines the nature of legal
reasoning.

PHIL345. Place in the Cosmos. 4 Credits.
Explores the relation between humans and the cosmos as a matter of
place by comparing seminal texts in the history of philosophy. Offered
alternate years.

PHIL350. Metaphysics. 4 Credits.
Traditional issues in metaphysics selected from among such topics as
substance, existence, time, causation, God, the nature of individuals, and
the meaningfulness of metaphysics.
Prereq: one philosophy course.

PHIL399. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

PHIL401. Research: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits.
Repeatable.

PHIL403. Thesis. 1-12 Credits.
Repeatable.

PHIL405. Reading and Conference: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits.
Repeatable.

PHIL407. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable. Recent topics include Eastern Philosophy, Feminist Theory,
Nonviolence.
Prereq: one 300-level philosophy course.

PHIL410. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

PHIL415. Continental Philosophy: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Survey of significant areas in the Continental tradition, e.g.
phenomenology, critical social theory, deconstruction, feminism, and
hermeneutics. Repeatable when topic changes.
Prereq: junior standing.

PHIL420. American Philosophy: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Survey of significant areas of the American tradition, e.g. 19th-, 20th-, and
21st-century thought, African and Native American thought, feminism, recent pragmatism, the self, and pluralism. Repeatable when
topic changes.
Prereq: junior standing.

PHIL421. Ancient Philosophers: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Repeatable. Concentrates on the work of a single philosopher, typically
Plato or Aristotle. Repeatable when philosopher changes.
Prereq: PHIL 310.

PHIL425. Philosophy of Language. 4 Credits.
Philosophical theories of language and meaning, with special attention to
the nature of concepts and reasoning.
Prereq: junior standing.

PHIL433. 17th- and 18th-Century Philosophers: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Repeatable. Concentrates on the work of a single philosopher, typically
Descartes, Locke, Hume, Leibniz, Berkeley, or Kant. Repeatable when
philosopher changes.
Prereq: PHIL 310, 311.

PHIL443. Feminist Philosophy: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Repeatable. Examines contemporary feminist contributions to philosophy.
Repeatable once for maximum of 8 credits.
Prereq: one 300-level PHIL course.

PHIL451. Native American Philosophy. 4 Credits.
Survey of Native American philosophy focusing on philosophical
perspectives in historical traditions and contemporary Native American
philosophy. Offered alternate years.

PHIL452. Philosophy and Race. 4 Credits.
Surveys the philosophical contribution to studies of race including
intellectual history, philosophy of science, racism and its remedies, media
studies, and cultural criticism.
Prereq: one philosophy course at the 300 level.

PHIL453. 19th-Century Philosophers: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Repeatable. Concentrates on the work of a single philosopher, typically
Hegel, Nietzsche, Marx, or Kierkegaard. Repeatable when philosopher
changes.
Prereq: PHIL 312.

PHIL463. 20th-Century Philosophers: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Repeatable. Concentrates on the work of a single philosopher (e.g.,
Wittgenstein, Dewey, Quine, Merleau-Ponty, C.I. Lewis, or Foucault).
Repeatable when philosopher changes.
Prereq: junior standing.

PHIL471H. Honors Thesis Workshop. 2 Credits.
Study methods of philosophical research and writing; develop an honors
thesis project.

PHIL475H. Honors Seminar. 4 Credits.
In-depth study of a particular area or problem in philosophy for students
pursuing departmental honors.

PHIL503. Thesis. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

PHIL521. Ancient Philosophers: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Repeatable. Concentrates on the work of a single philosopher, typically
Plato or Aristotle. Repeatable when philosopher changes.

PHIL533. 17th- and 18th-Century Philosophers: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Repeatable. Concentrates on the work of a single philosopher, typically
Descartes, Locke, Hume, Leibniz, Berkeley, or Kant. Repeatable when
philosopher changes.
PHIL551. Native American Philosophy. 4 Credits.
Survey of Native American philosophy focusing on philosophical perspectives in historical traditions and contemporary Native American philosophy. Offered alternate years.

PHIL553. 19th-Century Philosophers: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Repeatable. Concentrates on the work of a single philosopher, typically Hegel, Nietzsche, Marx, or Kierkegaard. Repeatable when philosopher changes.

PHIL563. 20th-Century Philosophers: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Repeatable. Concentrates on the work of a single philosopher (e.g., Wittgenstein, Dewey, Quine, Merleau-Ponty, C. I. Lewis, or Foucault). Repeatable when philosopher changes.

PHIL601. Research: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

PHIL602. Supervised College Teaching. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

PHIL603. Dissertation. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

PHIL605. Reading and Conference: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

PHIL607. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable. Recent topics include Emerson, Philosophy of Race, Recent Moral Theory, Schelling.

PHIL610. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

PHIL614. Issues in Ethics. 4 Credits.
Examination of ethical theory. Prereq: major standing.

PHIL615. Continental Philosophy: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Explores philosophical problems and traditions in contemporary European philosophy. Repeatable when topic changes.

PHIL620. American Philosophy: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Treats issues in classical and contemporary American philosophy. Repeatable when topic changes.

PHIL625. Philosophy of Language. 4 Credits.
Philosophical theories of language and meaning, with special attention to the nature of concepts and reasoning.

PHIL641. Social and Political Philosophy: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Examination of classical and current problems in social and political philosophy including the nature of justice, legitimacy of the state, conditions of war and peace. Repeatable when topic changes.

PHIL643. Feminist Philosophy: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Explores contemporary feminist philosophy. Repeatable when topic changes.

PHIL645. Environmental Philosophy: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Pursues advanced questions in environmental philosophy regarding a particular tradition or problem area. Repeatable when topic changes.

PHIL657. Philosophy and Race: Contemporary Issues. 4 Credits.
Examination of contemporary discussions regarding race including biology and race, race in medicine, reparations, perspectives on race in Continental and American philosophy.

PHIL658. Philosophy of Mind. 4 Credits.
Analyzes basic concepts and problems in psychology.

PHIL670. Issues in Metaphysics. 4 Credits.
Discussion of current controversies in metaphysics (e.g., essentialism, identity, future contingency). Prereq: major standing.